

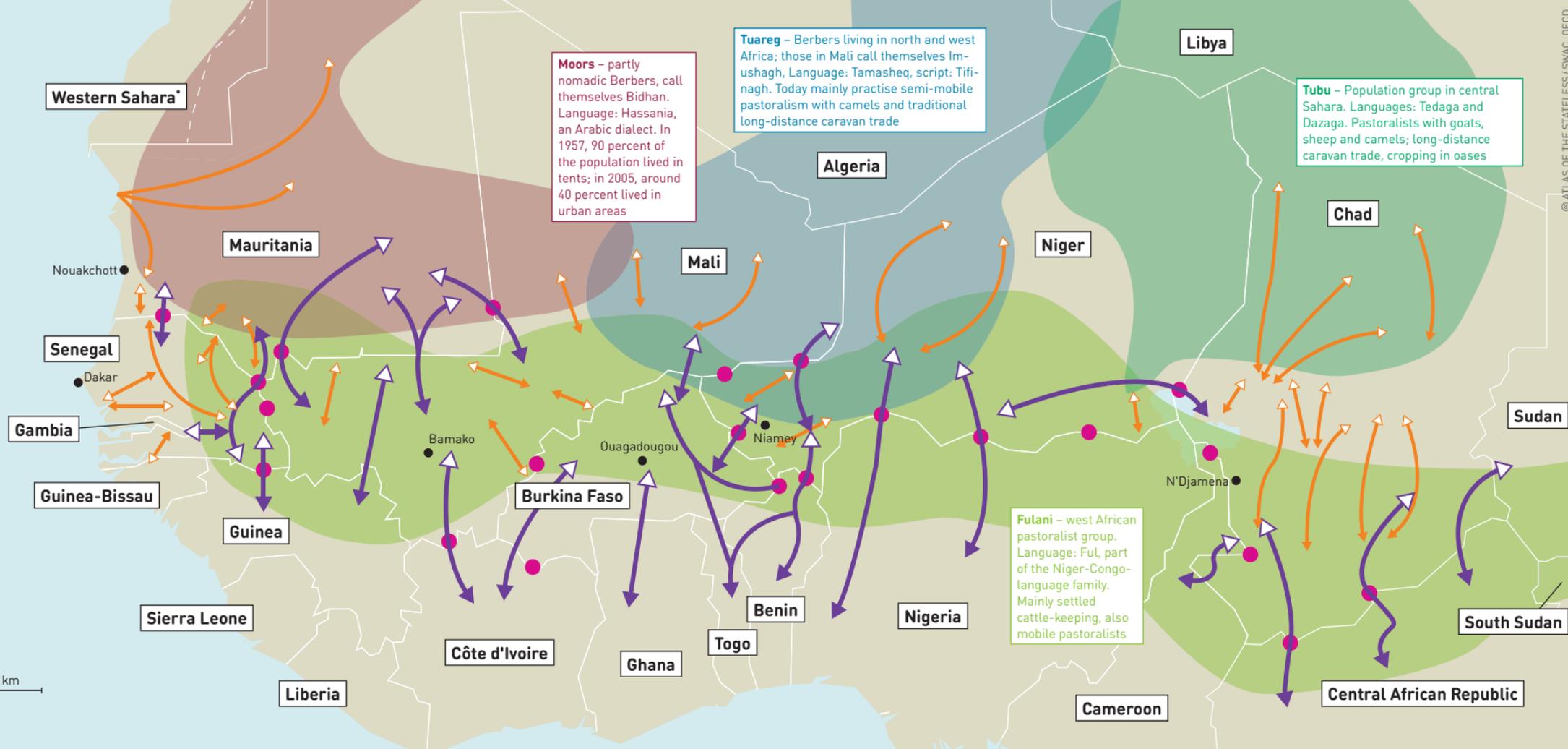
SAHEL IN MOTION

Transhumance migrations by the Fulani with their cattle in wet and dry seasons in west and central Africa

- Cattle herders**
 - Fulani
- Camel herders and caravans**
 - Moors
 - Tuareg
 - Tubu
- Migration routes**
 - national
 - cross-border
- Seasonal indicators**
 - wet season
 - dry season
- Official border crossing**



250 km



Moors – partly nomadic Berbers, call themselves Bidhan. Language: Hassania, an Arabic dialect. In 1957, 90 percent of the population lived in tents; in 2005, around 40 percent lived in urban areas

Tuareg – Berbers living in north and west Africa; those in Mali call themselves Imushagh, Language: Tamasheq, script: Tifinagh. Today mainly practise semi-mobile pastoralism with camels and traditional long-distance caravan trade

Tubu – Population group in central Sahara. Languages: Tedaga and Dazaga. Pastoralists with goats, sheep and camels; long-distance caravan trade, cropping in oases

Fulani – west African pastoralist group. Language: Ful, part of the Niger-Congo language family. Mainly settled cattle-keeping, also mobile pastoralists

*partly occupied by Morocco